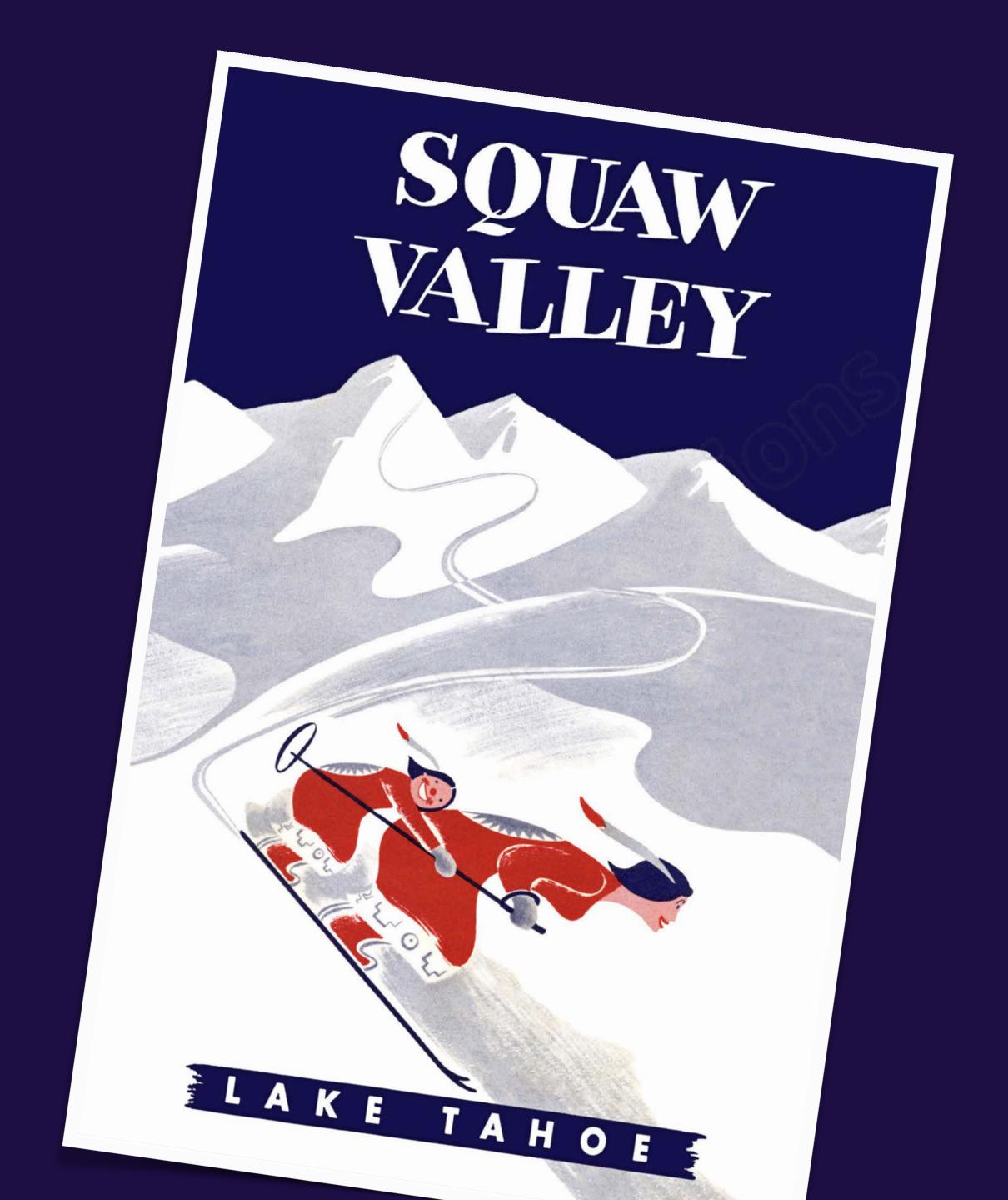


WHY CHANGE A NAME





We couldn't go forward with a name that meant something offensive to the people who lived here before us, who are our neighbors.

RON COHEN



It is unlikely the founders of the resort intended any harm.

Still, the name wasn't exactly ideal from the start ... and became more problematic over time.

The name negatively affected an entire population – especially the females of that population.

People beyond that community became advocates.

Of course, not everyone was on board. Changing the name would cause people to evaluate their own relationship with the place and the name.

But, ultimately, we need to ask: do we want to be known as an entity perpetuating harm? Or as one making a positive change?



1. Don't wait for the tide to turn against you.



A logical source of the name is based on fact. When the first emigrants moved through the valley in 1849-50 they were surprised to find only "squaws" and children at the summer encampment. The males were away on a trek to Long Valley, sixteen miles to the southeast. Since the emigrants found a majority of women in the base camp they named it Squaw Valley.

However, the idea that the name Squaw Valley originally came about as an "honorific" to Indian women is contradicted by history and context. Even if the above story is true, the use of the name today is considered to be derogatory and offensive.



Research conducted by our client located the real foundational story, from an article in the lowa Hill Weekly Patriot in 1859 based on events that took place in 1852.

The name referred to the cold-blooded murder of a Washo woman by a young man who was part of an emigrant wagon train. He stated that, upon arrival in California, he would shoot the first squaw he saw. Which he did. She was murdered solely because of her race.

This explanation comports very well with the historical context, far more so than the maidens in the meadow story.



When Struck got involved and met with the Washo tribe, and especially the women of the tribe, we began to draw inspiration from many sources, but found no greater motivation and no greater guiding light than the promise of this:





2. A name is not as important as you think.



A name matters.

And doesn't.

After all, the product is not changing.



Washington still plays football.







The Pearl Milling Co. still makes delicious food products.



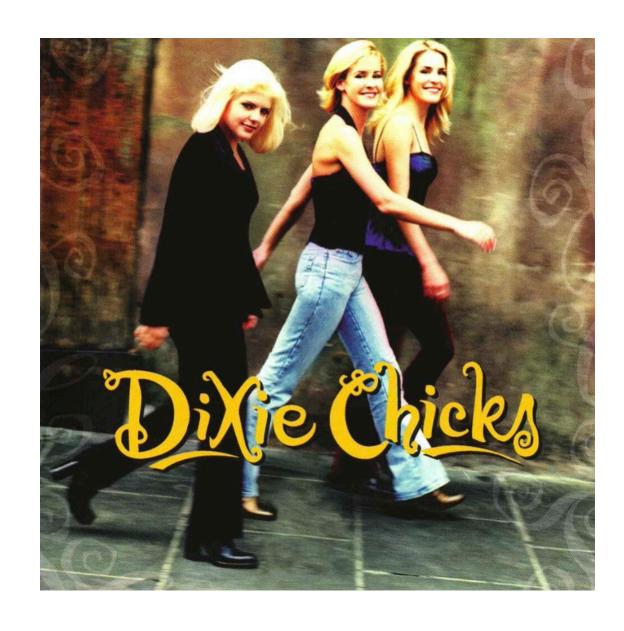


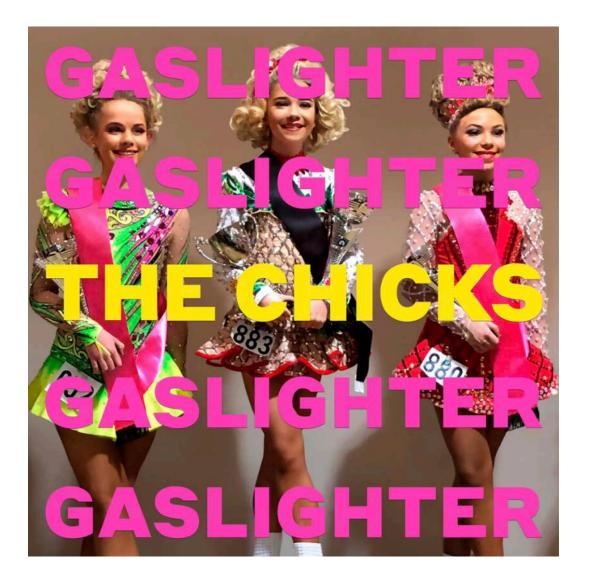






The Chicks still make great country music.







Land O Lakes still makes fantastic butter.







So as you approach a name change, consider the parts of the brand that will endure, and the parts of the brand that are uniquely yours.

In our case, the storied terrain and the unparalleled ways the resort made skiing history, including the 1960 Olympic Winter Games and the birthplace of the freeskiing movement.



3. Take the good forward.

This is one of the few resorts that people incorporate as part of their self identity. So we needed to find a name that carried forward the positive aspects of the resort's unparalleled history and reputation.







4. You can't please everyone, but you can make everyone feel heard.



Our audience was complicated: corporate stakeholders, old timers and local residents, customers, the Native American population, employees and athlete teams and the broader global audience of skiers and boarders and people paying attention to the name change.

We gave all of them a voice, and then made decisions based on what we learned.



Two discovery sessions with 20+ stakeholders: employees, athletes, community members
Seven in-depth interviews with key stakeholders representing the groups above
2,822 surveys (1,415 drive market customers, 1,106 lkon passholders, 401 employees)
Conversations with tribal leaders and the tribe's communications representative
Consultation with a linguistics professor specializing in North American indigenous languages



5. You can't eradicate the past.

And you probably shouldn't.

It's not possible to fully make up for something — especially if it is something that happened before most of us were here.

BUT you can mark a new beginning. You can say you've learned, and listened, and changed. And you can definitely stop doing what you've been doing and start doing it better. And remember,



The next generation is already there.



Your job isn't done with the name change.



In the end, we wanted a name that did not merely reflect past glories, but signaled a commitment to a bright, optimistic future as Tahoe's preeminent ski and summer destination.







6. Ask: What is the most important thing to say?

Could we honor the Washo?

Could we use a female honorific in order to make amends for the past?

Should we pull from our history or focus on the future?

Should we start over completely?

Could we invent a word?

What would be not only genuine but ours alone?



7. But remember: the name can't do it all.



We explored:

The landscape.

Former or current place names.

Legends.

Native American/Washo language, symbols and associations.

California.

Concepts.

New words.

Naming each side of the resort something unique.



We wanted to avoid insincerity, pretension, cultural appropriation and sacred themes. We also didn't want to offend any future audience.

Oh. And it HAD to be easy to pronounce.



Alpin	Blueberg	Granite Edge	Olyparc	Tandem
Alpine Arena	Campeon	Granite Meadow	Overland	The Forge
Alpine Belles	Capital	Granite Peak	O'erland	The Siren
Alpine Cliffs	Champion	Granite Rise	Pacifica	The Sisters
Alpine Eagle	Cloud's End	Granite Sky	Palisades	The Tors
Alpine North	Cutleaf	Granite Spires	Paragon	The Valleys
Alpine Peaks	Dalaga	Granite Towers	Paramount	Thunder Alps
Alpine South	Dalak Mountain	Granite Valley	Placer	Thunderhead
Alpine Valley	Da Ow	Halcyon	Ravenhead	Thunderline
Altius	Deephaven	Headwall	Red Dog	Titan
Anthem	Deep Rock	High Camp	Rising Rock	Totem
Arcadia	Double Eagle	Hokan Valley	River Run	Tumbaga
Arcadia Belles	Eagle's Rest	Idlewild	Silverado	Twin Peaks
Arcadia Peaks	El Dorado	Ironside	Sky Lake	Twin Valleys
Aren	Equinox	Juno Peak	Sky's End	Union
Asta	Everwild	Ladalak	Sleipnir	Valdoro
Asta Belles	Fireborn	Laketop	Snow Peak	Valeos
Asta Peaks	Foxtail	Littlewolf	Solaris	Valle D'oro
Asta Tahoe	Giant	Lodestar	Solaris Tahoe	Vallon
Aurora	Glory	Lost Camp	Solstice	Washo Valley
Banner	Gnarlwood	Los Valles	Sonder	Whitethorn
Beacon	Granite 8	Meridian	Spiderwolf	Wildbark
Big Granite	Granite Arena	Merite	Sunstone	Wildbear
Bighorn	Granite Belles	Montage	Sunstone Tahoe	Wildhorse
Black Feather	Granite Chief	Montoro	Supreme Valley	Wildsong
Blackpine	Granite Cliff	Monument	Tahoe Alpine	Wildwolf
Blackstone	Granite Crest	Motto	Tahoia	Wildwood
Blackwing	Granite Crown	Mythic	Talons	Wyld
Bluebear	Granite Eagle	Olympia	Talus	Zephyr + more



Ultimately, the name reflects the land and the unique geographic area that forged the resorts reputation.

The graphic identity did some of the heavier lifting: it helped unify many of the aspects that diverse groups felt were necessary, including references to the Washo people, California and the merging of two distinct resorts.



PALISADE TAHOE

Palisades is an area at the resort with runs that range from expert to truly extreme, and the toughest pitches are among the most dangerous in all of North America.

Tahoe was added to suggest PT is the definitive resort in an area that includes 14 other ski resorts.



Scale of eagle to mountains honors Washo tribe

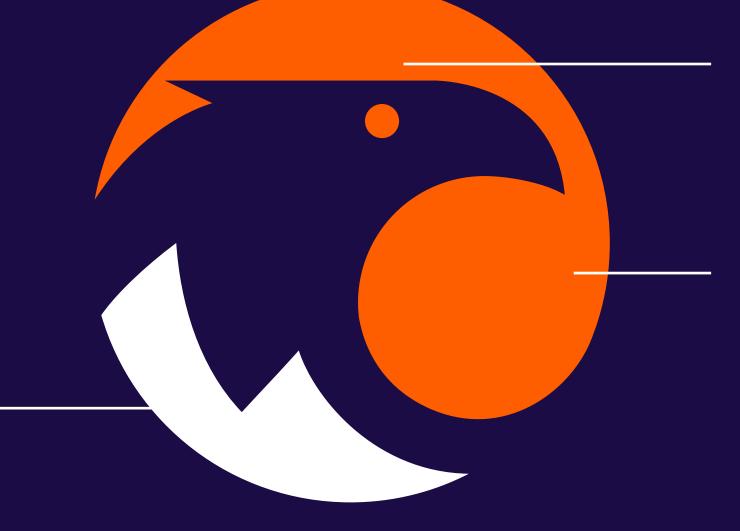
Two Mountains (Palisades and Alpine)

Also: Eagle feathers and the waves of Lake Tahoe

Eagle honors the Washo tribe and resort history (Shane McConkey)

Top of eagle is flat, like the ridgeline

Wave shape derived from California surfing culture
Also: Sun over the valleys





In the end, the name was one possibility for honoring those harmed. The identity was another. But they were less important than the commitment, intention, enthusiasm and spirit behind the change.

There is now a Washo museum on-site, funds and donations support the current tribe, the annual Washo pine nut festival will be held on resort land, and scholarships help Washo youth both attend school and ski at the resort.







8. Look ahead.



